**1. A Divided America**

a. The \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the South in American Civil War fought over \_\_\_\_\_\_

b. In 1865, the \_\_\_\_th Amendment ended slavery but not white racism

c. In 1868, the \_\_\_\_th Amendment extended citizenship to blacks

d. In 1870, the \_\_\_\_th Amendment gave suffrage rights to black males

e. Anti-Black protests heightened during the 1870s

i. Formation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (racist organization)

ii. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were passed to keep blacks segregated & from voting (ex. Poll taxes and literacy tests)

2. **Plessy v. Ferguson** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boarded a railroad car designated for whites only

b. Plessy was \_\_\_\_th black and was required to sit in the “colored car”

c. In an act of planned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he refused to move; arrested & \_\_\_\_

d. 1896 case of Plessy v. Ferguson

i. 7-1 ruling set standard of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_” for next 58 years

ii. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was made legal as long as each facility was equal

iii. Truth was separate was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. National \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Colored People est. 1909

b. Goal: fight segregation and establish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & opportunities

for blacks

**4. Presidential Leadership**

a. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ desegregated the armed forces in 1946

b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all presidents would support the Civil Rights movement

*5.* **Jackie Robinson** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. First to break \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in baseball in 1947

b. Was chosen because he could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the threats, not because he was

the best player

c. His #42 is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in all of Major League Baseball today