**1. Underlying Causes of World War II**

a. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Review from WWI):** Extreme pride in one’s nationality or country

b. **Imperialism (Review from WWI):** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. **Militarism (Review from WWI):** Building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d. **Fascism:** a political philosophy, movement, or regime that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

and often race above the individual and that stands for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

government headed by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader, severe economic and social

regimentation, and forcible suppression of opposition

e. **Totalitarian Dictatorships:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

i. Each dictator took advantage of economic problems by:

1. Promising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to their nation’s problems

2. Rebuilding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (often using propaganda)

3. Providing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (targets for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

4. Absorbing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, taking away individual rights, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_ party; \_\_\_ ruler)

**2. Fascist Germany**

a. **Dictator:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Der \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or The leader)

i. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is German Fascism

**b. Goals:**

**i. Nationalism:**

1. Wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany

2. Preached Vengeance against (4 hates)

a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a weak & undisciplined form of gov’t)

b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a threat to Nazi growth)

c. November \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who signed the WWI \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the source of all evil & problems in Germany)

**ii. Imperialism:**

1. A desire to \_\_\_\_\_ all people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Blood & language)

2. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” (a desire for more living space) needed to build his

empire he called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**iii. Militarism:**

1. Defied the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & rebuild the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Created the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

3. Built \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world

**3. Fascist Italy**

a. **Dictator:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Il \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = The Leader)

**b. Goals:**

**i. Nationalism:**

1. Wished to rebuild the ancient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ii. Imperialism:**

1. Felt betrayed by the Allies at the Treaty of Versailles Conference due to

a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for joining the Allies that was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Wanted to control lands around the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;

3. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” = Our Sea

**iii. Militarism:**

1. Formed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Axis (alliance) with Germany in 1936

**4. Japan**

**a. Dictators:**

i. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Military Leader & Prime Minister

ii. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Political & Spiritual figurehead

**b. Goals**

**i. Nationalism:**

1. Japan wanted to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Goal: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: name for power in Asia

**ii. Imperialism:**

1. To be #1 in Asia, they needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (and others) to obtain oil and raw materials

**iii. Militarism:**

1. Built up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regime in Asia

2. Soldier’s motto: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**5. Others**

a. **Spain:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fascists won the Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. **Soviet Union:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took control of the communist nation

**6. Poor Decisions were made by the powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

a. France & Great Britain adopted a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Nations would prove ineffective; lacked a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. U.S.: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kept our focus on U.S. concerns; once

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began we claimed to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Equation: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = Aggression**

**Extreme Aggression = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!**