**Section 2-The War for Europe and North Africa p. 569**

24. Where did FDR & Churchill agree to concentrate their war efforts first?

Europe or The Pacific

25. What was the German aim in the Battle of the Atlantic?

26. What WW I tactic did the U.S. use again to cut down on heavy ship losses?

27. The (German or Soviet) victory at Stalingrad marked a turning point in the war because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

28. What was Operation Torch?

After 6 months of fighting, the (Germans or Allies) surrendered in North Africa.

29. Who was Ernie Pyle?

30. At the Casablanca Conference, FDR and Churchill agreed to:

a. accept only an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_surrender of the Axis Powers. (no negotiations)

b. attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (country) before crossing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Channel to fight Germany in France.

31. In July of 1943, what leader was forced to resign? (Note: Later, he was killed.)

32. (True or False) His resignation meant the fighting in Italy was over immediately.

33. The T\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a squadron of highly skilled African-American pilots.

34. The most decorated military unit in U.S. history was made up of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans.

35. What was Operation Overlord?

(include purpose)

36. Where did the Allies make the Germans think the D-Day attack would occur?

(city)

37. U.S. General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (name) set D-Day for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(date)

38. What city was liberated on August 25, 1944, after 4 years of German occupation?

39. What was the last-ditch offensive by the Germans called?

40. What horror did Soviet troops pushing through Poland toward Berlin find?

41. What did Hitler and his wife, Eva Braun, do on April 30, 1945?

42. When was V-E Day?

It means: \_\_\_\_\_\_

43. What happened on April 12, 1945?

**Section 3-The War in the Pacific p. 578**

44. What U.S. General was forced to leave the Philippines, vowing to return?

45. James Doolittle’s air raid on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (city) lifted U.S. spirits in April, 1942.

46. The May, 1942 Battle of the Coral Sea stopped the Japanese drive toward \_\_\_\_\_\_.

47. Victory in the Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed the Allies to begin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hopping toward Japan.

48. What deadly tactic did the Japanese introduce in the Battle of Leyte Gulf?

49. How many U.S. marines died taking the island of Iwo Jima?

50. How many Japanese died defending the island of Okinawa?

51. Churchill predicted that an invasion of Japan’s home islands would cost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American lives.

52. What was considered the best-kept-secret of the war?

53. Where was the first A-bomb tested on July 16,1945?

54. (True or False) President Truman had serious doubts and hesitations about using the bomb.

55. What cities were leveled by atomic bomb blasts in Aug. 1945?

56. The war ended on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,1945 with the formal Japanese surrender; 6 year of fighting was over.

**READ: p. 585 POINT-COUNTERPOINT on the arguments for and against using the A-bombs.**

**Rebuilding Begins**

57. Who met at Yalta in February, 1945?

58. List 3 promises Stalin made at Yalta.

1.

2.

3.

59. What were the results of the Nuremberg Trials?

60. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (number) year U.S. occupation of Japan resulted in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ market (capitalist) economy and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of government in Japan.