**Chapter 18 Section 3 page 616**

**The Cold War at Home**

1. How many Americans claimed membership in the communist party during WW II?

2. Who did the Republicans accuse of being soft on communism?

3. In response, he set up the Loyalty Review Board. What was its purpose? HUAC stand for?

5. What industry did HUAC attack first? Why?

6. Who were the Hollywood Ten? Why were they sent to prison?

7. Actors, writers, producers, and directors placed on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had their careers ruined.

8. Why did Truman veto the McCarran Internal Security Act?

9. True or False Modern evidence suggests that Alger Hiss did spy for the Soviet Union.

10. In what year did the Soviets explode an atomic bomb? What person gave the Soviets the information they needed to speed up the development of an atomic bomb?

11. What were the Rosen bergs found guilty of? In the end, what happened to them?

12. Who was the most famous anti-Communist activist?

13. McCarthyism today refers to:

14. McCarthy charged that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party was guilty of “20 years of treason” for allowing communists to make their way into government.

15. True or False All of McCarthy’s Republican colleagues supported his attacks.

16. What form of media eventually brought McCarthy down? Explain why he lost public support.

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**Two Nations Live on the Edge**

17. In what year did each of the following explode an H-bomb?

U.S.: Soviets:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. Who was President Eisenhower’s secretary of state?

19. This man’s willingness to go to the edge (brink) of all-out war, including the use of nuclear weapons, to stop the spread of communism became known as \_\_\_\_\_.

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20. When did Stalin die? Who eventually replaced him as leader?

21. How was this new leader different than Stalin?

22. **Graph:** In 1960, the U.S. spent \_\_\_ cents of every dollar in the federal budget on defense.

23. What was Sputnik? What did it represent?

24. What’s a U-2? (Include its purpose.)

25. What happened on May 1, 1960?

26. True or False: Eisenhower admitted that the U.S. had been spying & apologized to Khrushchev.

27. How did the U-2 incident impact U.S.-Soviet relations?