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**(JFK) A New Military Policy**

28. JFK concluded that the Soviets were gaining loyalties in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-world countries and blasted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party for allowing communism to develop in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, at America’s doorstop.

29. In what year did Fidel Castro win control of Cuba?

30. True or False: JFK’s flexible response better prepared the U.S. to fight nonnuclear wars.

31. Because Castro was increasingly reliant on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aid and the repression of political opponents, many viewed him as a tyrant; thus, \_\_\_\_% of Cuba’s population fled, mostly to the U.S.

32. What was the U.S. hoping to achieve with the Bay of Pigs invasion?

33. What happened to the invading forces?

34. True or False: The Bay of Pigs made America and JFK look like incompetent fools (embarrassing).

35. By 1962, what nation was placing their nuclear missiles in Cuba?

36. What was discovered through photographs on October 14, 1962?

37. **Map page 675:** About how long would it have taken for a missile launched from Cuba to reach: New York City? \_\_\_ minutes

GEHS? \_\_\_\_ minutes

38. The stand-off lasted for a total of 13 days in October, 1962. The Cuban Missile Crisis ended when Khrushchev offered to: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

the U.S. secretly agreed to: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

39. True or False: Both Kennedy and Khrushchev faced criticism at home for their handling of the crisis.

40. Why did Khrushchev order the building of the Berlin Wall in 1961?

41. During its 28 years of existence, how many people died attempting to cross the wall?

42. To ease tensions a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ line phone was installed, connecting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ &

the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Soviet leader’s residence), enabling the leaders to communicate during a crisis.

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43. What 2 foreign aid programs did JFK set up in the early 1960’s to address poverty in foreign

nations to keep those nations from turning to the communists for help?

44. In 1961, who became the first human in space? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from: U.S. or S.U.

45. JFK responded by deciding that America would put a man on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and put NASA,

the N \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to work on it.

46. On (date) the U.S. won the space race when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (name) took his first steps on the moon.

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**Nixon’s Foreign Policy**

47. What did President Nixon and his Secretary of State, Henry Kissinger, call their policy aimed at easing Cold War tensions? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (unit vocab. term)

48. Why did Nixon visit China in 1972?

49. Three (3) months after his Beijing, China visit, Nixon went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the first U.S. president to visit the Soviet capital. There, he participated in the S\_\_\_\_A\_\_\_\_L\_\_\_\_T\_\_\_\_ (SALT) with Soviet leader Brezhnev.

50. In the end, the two leaders signed the SALT I Treaty which: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**The Cold War Ends**

51. Who became the new leader of the Soviet Union in 1985?

52. Why was the Soviet economy under a great deal of stress?

53. Gorbachev introduced g \_\_\_\_, meaning openness, allowing criticism of the Soviet government (free speech) and freedom of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In addition, he set up his plans for p \_\_\_\_ the restructuring of Soviet society, which would allow for free enterprise (capitalism) and democracy.

54. What 2 things did the INF Treaty of 1987 do? a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

55. What happened in December, 1991, leading to Gorbachev’s resignation?

56. What did Reagan challenge Gorbachev to tear down in his June 12, ‘87 speech?

57. Following the fall of the Berlin Wail in Nov. 1989, the former communist nations of Eastern Europe adopted d \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reforms.

58. What were students in China demanding by the 1980s?

59. Where did the students hold a large demonstration in April, 1989?

60. How did China’s government respond to the prote