**Franklin D. Roosevelt (D) (1933-1945)**

**I. Background**

A. Youth and Personal Life

1. Born into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ New York family.

2. Spoiled; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, “doted on”

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Educated --> history & law (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

4. Married \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Roosevelt (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1st Lady); 6 kids

5. 1921 - age 39 ---> stricken w/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (changed his life)

B. Long Political Career

1. 1910 - NY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; 1912 - Asst. Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 1920 - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-Presidential candidate --> lost to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/Coolidge

3. 1928-1932 --> served as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of NY

4. 1932 --> defeats \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Presidency

**II. Presidency**

1. Character: --> energetic, compassionate, confident, feared no one

B. Broke Traditions:

1. Created a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of experts to advise him (beyond his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Appointed 1st \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to his cabinet--> Frances Perkins

3. Called Congress into Emergency \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Session

4. Ordered a National \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Holiday (goal: to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

5. Elected President \_\_\_\_x

6. Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to fullest --> “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chats”

C. Personal Attitude toward Depression & the role of Government

1. Federal government has a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help--> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ if need be

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Traditional Conservative Approach of:

a. maintaining a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ budget.

b. cutting taxes & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for recovery.

3. Adopts theory of economist John Maynard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who suggests: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Policy

a. increasing government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spend if necessary

b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taxes

c. creating government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programs (overhead--> deficit vs. debt)

d. if workers have $, they will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it, priming the economic pump.

D. Actions & Policies--> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Deal Program (3 part - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Assistance)

1. R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ($, food, shelter; temporary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) -> First “Hundred Days” focus e.g. ---> CCC, FERA, WPA

2. R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (programs aimed at industrial & agricultural recovery, jobs) e.g. ---> AAA, NRA, PWA

3. R\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lasting changes; built-in safeguards)

e.g. ---> FDIC, NLRB, SEC, Social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E. 1933 - 21st Amendment--> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prohibition

**III. FDR’s Critics**

A. Some said he was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Conservatives called him a radical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Gave government too much control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (TVA, Jobs, etc.)

B. Demagogues said he moved too Slow

1. Huey Long (“King Fish”) --> “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” Program

2. Fr. Charles Coughlin--> “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Priest”

3. Dr. Francis Townsend--> focused on program for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

C. Supreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ said he abused power

1. Declared many “Recovery” programs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (judicial review)

2. Conservative Group (1930-36); FDR called them “The 9 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Men”

3. Court\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Affair-> FDR’s attempt to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” the Court (1937)

FDR loses the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but wins the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - retirements occur

**IV. FDR’s Long-Term Impact**

A. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Spending is now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ procedure at Federal level

B. Government’s role in regulating the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ remains strong

C. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programs still exist (e.g. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Social Security)

D. Federal government remains a big and growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E. 22nd Amendment (1951) --> \_\_\_\_\_ term limit for presidency

V. World Solutions to the Depression

A. Dictators offered Prosperity in exchange for Power

1. Germany: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ --> Nazism

2. Italy: Mussolini --> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Stalin --> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

B. The Stage is Set --> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_