1. **Brown v. Board of Education** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).*

a. 2nd grader Linda Brown attended black school in Topeka, Kansas --> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_away and much \_\_\_\_\_\_ facility than white school; separate was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ equal

b. Case was argued by NAACP lawyer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. 1954 case Brown v. Board of Ed. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ standard of “separate but equal” with 9-0 ruling

d. This was beginning of the \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. **Montgomery Bus Boycotts** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. Began 100 days after murder of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. In 1955, Rosa Parks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to give up her seat on a bus to a white rider and was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. Blacks in Montgomery responded with massive bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that lasted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ days

d. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ got his start in the movement by leading the boycott

e. **Victory**: Busses in Montgomery were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Brown v. Board of Ed. II**

a. Supreme Court ruled in 1955 that all public schools must integrate “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

b. Met with massive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the south

4. **Crisis at Little Rock Central** (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

a. The Little Rock Nine: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students chosen to break the color barrier at Little Rock Central High School in Arkansas in 1957

b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Orval Faubus deployed Arkansas National Guard to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the students from entering; claimed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supported Federal government’s decision to integrate and sent 101st Airborne Division of US Army to assist the students in entering the school

d. Proved \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than State’s Rights

e. **Victory** for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. **Sit-Ins** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. Typically Southern lunch counters did \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blacks

b. The Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) staged several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Greensboro, NC and Nashville, TN

c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_at lunch counters all day; eventually met with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d. **Victory**: Lunch counters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blacks

6. **Freedom Riders** (*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for interstate travel were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. Blacks and whites known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ travelled on busses throughout the South to protest

c. **Victory**: The Interstate Commerce Committee \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bus facilities

7. **James Meredith** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. Attempts to enroll in \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ University of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Ole Miss)

b. Gov. Ross Barnett claims State’s Rights to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ integration

c. JFK sends in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure admission (riots leave 2 dead)

d. **Victory** for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**8. Birmingham 1963**

a. Known as “\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ city in the South;” protesters target city

b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bombings occur between 1957 and 1963

c. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & SCLC hold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and are arrested

d. Police Chief \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uses dogs and water hoses on the protesters; caught on TV and horrifies the nation

e. JFK: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is now everyone’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

f. **Victory**: JFK proposes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. **March on Washington 1963** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protesters attempt to pressure Congress to pass JFK’s proposed Civil Rights bill

b. Martin Luther King gives his “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” speech

c. **Victory**: Lyndon Johnson passes Civil Rights Act of 1964 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ segregation in all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ places.

10. **Mississippi Freedom Summer Project 1964** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. Goal was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ blacks to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. **Victory**: 1200 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ registered

c. Unfortunately, \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ workers killed

11. **Marches from Selma 1965** *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)*

a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organizes voter registration march from Selma to Montgomery

b. Gov. Wallace attempts to stop the march; police use \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_

c. LBJ sends in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protect marchers

d. **Victory**: Pressure leads to Voting Rights Act of 1965; V.R. goes up \_\_%

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| ***Event/Protest*** | ***Significance of Event/Protest*** |
| 1. *Brown vs. Board of Education* |  |
| 1. *Montgomery Bus Boycotts* |  |
| 1. *Brown vs. Board of Education II* |  |
| 1. *Little Roar 9* |  |
| 1. *Sit-ins* |  |
| 1. *Freedom Riders* |  |
| 1. *James Meredith* |  |
| 1. *Birmingham* |  |
| 1. *March on Washington* |  |
| 1. *Mississippi Freedom Summer* |  |
| 1. *March from Selma* |  |