**1. Why Protest? --->** to vent frustration **and/or** demand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2. Characteristics of the Change Process**

a. Step 1: A problem of injustice is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. Step 2: People \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. Step 3: Action(s) is/are taken (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to bring about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d. Step 4: Reaction(s) to this change may be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Types of Protest**

**a. Non-Violent Forms**

**i. Personal Statement (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**

1. Letter: ex: to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a letter of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Book: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Billboard, Sign, or Bumper Sticker: ex: anti \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ signs

4. Speech: ex: Martin Luther King’s “I have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

5. Song: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**ii. Group Demonstration**

1. Meeting: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. March: ex: 1963 March on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.; 1932 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ March

3. Vigil: ex: Annual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prayer session in St. Paul

4. Information Booth

5. Picket: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protestors

6. Petition Drive: ex: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**iii. Civil Disobedience/Passive Resistance (unlawful activity)**

1. Sit-in/Walk-out: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Sit-down strike: ex: 1937 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plant Strike

3. Trespass: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you want them to have to deal with you)

4. Disrupt a meeting: ex: 1968 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ March

**iv. Economic Pressure (deny “them” $ or profit)**

1. Boycott: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Meat Packing Co. or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Oil Co.

2. Embargo: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_before WWII or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today

3. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Strike

**v. Legal Action --> use the courts; law suits**

1. Law suits: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. Ferguson or Roe vs. Wade

2. Government passes laws: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1964

**b. Violent Forms**

**i. Property Destruction**

1. Secret (covert sabotage): ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Open (overt): ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1992

**ii. Physical (personal) Attacks**

1. Injury: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rock throwers

2. Assassination: ex: John Wilkes Booth shot and killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**iii. Martyrdom – self sacrifice to promote a cause**

1. Hunger Strike: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Suicide as protest: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pilots

3. Risking death for a cause: ex: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_