**The 1920’s**

**Outcome: Transition America**

**1. After World War I, America saw many new changes or transitions**

**a. Transition from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to peace**

i. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spirit was strong after WWI

1. U.S. rejected Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fearing involvement in the League of Nations would be another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. U.S. led \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ talks w/1921 Wash. Naval conference which resulted in treaties that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of several countries

3. Efforts were made to outlaw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ itself (1928 Kellogg-Briand Pact)

4. U.S. attitude: “Leave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone!”

5. Inward focus caused new forms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to occur such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ii. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ swept over the country following \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Xenophobia: a fear of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and nativism intensified

2. New \_\_\_\_\_ were viewed as a threat to national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (paranoia?)

3. Fear of “Reds” or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (those against government) created a national hysteria

4. Goal: to create a country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans

5. Solutions

a. Immigration \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (favored \_\_\_ & \_\_\_ Europe)

b. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of suspected Reds

c. Terror and threats (The new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged)

**b. Transition from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to urban (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_% lived in cities)**

i. The 1920 Census showed a population shift

1. **Farms changed**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. **Black migration North**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. **Land shortage**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. **Urban attractions**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. **Automobile’s impact**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living & working \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rural families, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in related industries

ii. Values Clashed (Liberals and Conservatives)

1. Conservatives: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Conservatives tended to be more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Liberals: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Liberals tended to be more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

iii. Rural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vs. Urban \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Role of women “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” vs. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

2. Prohibition (18th amend) “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” vs. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

3. The Economy: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” vs. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

4. Individual rights: “All are \_\_\_\_ equal” vs. “Equality” \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ humans

5. Man’s origin: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” vs. “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Theory”

6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and radio \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up this clash

**c. Transition from a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy to a credit economy**

i. Attitude: “Be young, play, buy now, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later”

1. Excessive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became big business

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Buying became all the rage

ii. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prospered; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ suffered

1. Farmers had borrowed $ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during the war

2. Farmers lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the war ended, resulting

in \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ----> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ----> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crop prices

iii. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Boomed

1. Brokers allowed investors to by stock “on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” w/as little as

\_\_\_% down; the remainder was borrowed from the broker (Margin loan)

2. Results:

a. A get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quick fever caused demands for stock to rise

b. The Stock Market had become based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ credit

**d. Transition for women – 1920’s – 1st great “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” movement**

i. A small minority expressed their independence by becoming \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ii. Many sought new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunities

iii. Some began demanding greater \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the marriage partnership